

# **EXHIBIT C**

# Coatings Guide™



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## Glossary of Terms

### Paint Defects

#### Bleeding

Discoloration that occurs when colorants from a lower surface coat diffuse into a surface coat.

#### Blistering

The formation of hollow bubbles in the paint film caused by air, moisture, or solvents trapped under the film.

#### Blocking

Undesirable sticking together of painted surfaces when pressed together under normal conditions. Sticking or blocking can be reduced by anti-block paint additives.

#### Blooming

Powder-like deposit forming on the surface of the film, often resulting from partial dissolving and redepositing of pigment by a solvent component.

#### Blushing

Whitish, milky area that develops on the film and may be caused by absorption of water vapor by the drying film.

#### Brushmarks

Small ridges produced in paint films by the bristles of brushes.<sup>198</sup>

#### Chalking

The degradation of a paint film by gradual erosion of the binder, usually due to weathering.

#### Checking

Slight breaks in the film that do not penetrate to the substrate surface. If the substrate surface is exposed it is called cracking.

#### Chipping

Total or partial removal of a dried paint film in flakes by accidental damage or wear during service.

#### Cracking

The splitting of a dry paint film, usually the result of aging. This